

### Protocol for chloroform-methanol precipitation

1. 4 parts of methanol (0.4 mL) are added to 1 part (0.1 mL) of protein sample and vortex.
2. Centrifuge the mixture 10s at 9000g.
3. Add 2 parts (0.2 mL) of chloroform and vortex.
4. Centrifuge the mixture 10s at 9000g.
5. For phase separation, add 3 parts (0.3 mL) of water and vortex hard.
6. Centrifuge at 10000g for 15 min at room temp. **Ensure interphase is formed.**
7. Remove the top **aqueous layer and discard, leaving the white interphase layer containing the protein.** Add same volume (1:1) of 100% methanol to the lower chloroform base, vortex hard.
8. Centrifuge (5 min 10000g at room temp) **and ensure the opaque protein pellet is visible at the bottom of the tube. Remove all supernatant, ensuring the pellet remains at the bottom of the tube.** Repeat steps 7 & 8 twice to complete the methanol wash.
9. Remove the supernatant and dry the protein by speed vacuum (**~5 min**).