

Gun Violence as a Public Health Issue Forum #1

January 25, 2017

Resource List

Links to peer reviewed journals are set up to go through the [OHSU Library subscriptions](#). Use your OHSU network ID and password to access or use the citation information to find the article through the [PSU library catalog](#).

Start here

- Aufrichtig, A., Becket, L., Diehm, J. and Lartey, J. Want to fix gun violence in America? Go Local. *The Guardian*. Jan. 9, 2017. Retrieved January 15 2017 from <https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/ng-interactive/2017/jan/09/special-report-fixing-gun-violence-in-america>.
- Banas, C., Flescher, A., Formica, M., Galea, S., Hennig, N., Liller, K., et al. (2017). Academic Public Health and the Firearm Crisis: An Agenda for Action. *American Journal of Public Health*, 107(3), e1-e3. As of January 24, 2017, not yet available online.
- Hemenway, D., & Miller, M. (2013). [Public Health Approach to the Prevention of Gun Violence](#). *New England Journal of Medicine*, 368(21), 2033-2035. doi:10.1056/NEJMs1302631
- Institute of Medicine. (2013). Priorities for Research to Reduce the Threat of Firearm-Related Violence. Retrieved January 20, 2017 from http://www.nationalacademies.org/hmd/~media/Files/Report%20Files/2013/Firearm-Violence/FirearmViolence_Insert.pdf
- National Academies Press. (2004). *Firearms and Violence: A Critical Review*. Charles F. Wellford, John V. Pepper, and Carol V. Petrie, editors. Retrieved January 20, 2017 from <https://www.nap.edu/read/10881/chapter/1>
- OPB. (2016). Governor Brown Announces Plan to Curb Gun Violence. Retrieved January 20, 2017 from <http://www.opb.org/news/series/election-2016/gun-violence-oregon-governor-kate-brown-plan/>
- Wagner, L. (2017). Gun Violence Should Be Treated as a Public Health Crisis, Study Says Retrieved January 5, 2017 from <http://www.npr.org/sections/thetwo-way/2017/01/03/508037642/study-says-gun-violence-should-be-treated-as-a-public-health-crisis>
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Statistics

- BBC. (2016, January 5, 2016). Guns in the U.S.: Statistics Behind the Violence. Retrieved January 20, 2017 from <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-34996604>
- CDC. (2016, February 3, 2016). Firearm Mortality by State: 2014. Retrieved January 20, 2017 from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/pressroom/sosmap/Firearm.htm>
- CDC. (2016). Leading Causes of Death Reports, National and Regional, 1999-2015. Retrieved January 5, 2017 from https://webappa.cdc.gov/sasweb/ncipc/leadcaus10_us.html.

- CDC. (2014). Leading Causes of Death by Age Group, 2013. Retrieved January 5, 2017 from https://www.cdc.gov/injury/images/lc-charts/leading_causes_of_death_by_age_group_2013-a.gif
- National Center for Health Statistics. (2016). Firearm Mortality by State: 2014. Retrieved January 5, 2017 from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/pressroom/sosmap/Firearm.htm>
- National Center for Health Statistics. (2016). Suicide and Self-Inflicted Injury date. Retrieved January 5, 2017 from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/fastats/suicide.htm>
- Oregon Health Authority, Public Health Division, Injury and Violence Prevention Program. (2016, July 13, 2016). Firearm Fatalies in Oregon. Retrieved January 5, 2017 from https://public.health.oregon.gov/DiseasesConditions/InjuryFatalityData/Documents/Fact%20Sheets/firearms_2016v07132016.pdf
- U.S. Department of Justice. (2016). Firearms Commerce in the United States: Annual Report. Retrieved January 5, 2017 from <https://www.atf.gov/resource-center/docs/2016-firearms-commerce-united-states/download>
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Association Statements/Reports

- American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP). (2017). Gun Violence Prevention. Retrieved January 15, 2017 from <https://www.aap.org/en-us/advocacy-and-policy/federal-advocacy/Pages/AAPFederalGunViolencePreventionRecommendationstoWhiteHouse.aspx>
- American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP). (2015). Keeping Children Safe: Changing the Script for How to Change Gun Violence in America. Retrieved January 15, 2017 from <https://www.aap.org/en-us/aap-voices/Pages/KeepingChildrenSafe-Prevent-Gun-Violence.aspx>
- American Medical Association (AMA). (2014). American Medical Association Calls Gun Violence a Public Health Crisis. Retrieved January 20, 2017 from <https://www.ama-assn.org/ama-calls-gun-violence-%E2%80%9C-public-health-crisis%E2%80%9D>
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- American Psychological Association (APA). (2014). Resolution on Firearm Violence Research and Prevention. Retrieved January 5, 2017 from <http://www.apa.org/about/policy/firearms.aspx>
- American Public Health Association (APHA). (2017). Gun Violence. Retrieved January 20, 2017 from <https://www.apha.org/topics-and-issues/gun-violence>

Institutes/Centers of Research

Johns Hopkins Center for Gun Policy and Research

<http://www.jhsph.edu/research/centers-and-institutes/johns-hopkins-center-for-gun-policy-and-research/>

University of California, Davis: Violence Prevention Research Program

<http://www.ucdmc.ucdavis.edu/vprp/>

UC Davis, Violence Prevention Research Program. (2016). A Few Myths and Facts About Firearms Violence (PDF)

<http://www.ucdmc.ucdavis.edu/vprp/pdf-other/2016Firearmsmythsandfacts.pdf>

More in-depth information

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Alcorn, T. (2017). [Trends in Research Publications About Gun Violence in the United States, 1960 to 2014](#). *JAMA Intern Med*, 177(1), 124-126. doi:10.1001/jamainternmed.2016.7076

Barber, C., Frank, E., & Demicco, R. (2017). [Reducing Suicides Through Partnerships Between Health Professionals and Gun Owner Groups-Beyond Docs vs Glocks](#). *JAMA Intern Med*, 177(1), 5-6. doi:10.1001/jamainternmed.2016.6712

Baroni, S., & Richmond, T. S. (2006). [Firearm Violence in America: A Growing Health Problem](#). *Critical Care Nursing Clinics of North America*, 18(3), 297-303. doi:10.1016/j.ccell.2006.05.012

Betz, M. E., Ranney, M. L., & Wintemute, G. J. (2016). [Frozen funding on firearm research: "Doing nothing is no longer an acceptable solution"](#). *Western Journal of Emergency Medicine*, 17(1), 91-93. doi:10.5811/westjem.2016.1.29767

Cook, P. J., Ludwig, J., & Samaha, A. M. (2009). Gun control after Heller: Threats and sideshows from a social welfare perspective. *UCLA Law Review*, 56(5), 1041-1093. Available through [OHSU interlibrary loan](#) or [PSU interlibrary loan](#)

Dowling, J., Thompson, A., Price, J., Campus communities and firearm violence: Fighting crime by arming our students and faculty? (2009) Health Education Monograph Series, 26 (2), pp. 23-27; Available [through OHSU interlibrary loan](#) or [PSU interlibrary loan](#).

Glantz, L. H., & Annas, G. J. (2009). [Handguns, Health, and the Second Amendment](#). *New England Journal of Medicine*, 360(22), 2360-2365. doi:10.1056/NEJMhle0900209

Humphreys, D. K., Gasparrini, A., & Wiebe, D. J. (2017). [Evaluating the Impact of Florida's "Stand Your Ground" Self-defense Law on Homicide and Suicide by Firearm: An Interrupted Time Series Study](#). *JAMA Intern Med*, 177(1), 44-50. doi:10.1001/jamainternmed.2016.6811

Lee, L. K., Fleegler, E. W., Farrell, C., Avakame, E., Srinivasan, S., Hemenway, D., & Monuteaux, M. C. (2017). [Firearm Laws and Firearm Homicides: A Systematic Review](#). *JAMA Intern Med*, 177(1), 106-119. doi:10.1001/jamainternmed.2016.7051

Odom-Forren, J. (2016). [Gun Violence: A Public Health and Nursing Concern](#). *Journal of Perianesthesia Nursing*,

31(4), 285-288. doi:10.1016/j.jopan.2016.06.003

- Ohmer, M. L., Teixeira, S., Booth, J., Zuberi, A., & Kolke, D. (2016). Preventing violence in disadvantaged communities: Strategies for building collective efficacy and improving community health. *Journal of Human Behavior in the Social Environment*, 26(7-8), 608-621. doi:10.1080/10911359.2016.1238804. Available through [OHSU interlibrary loan](#) or [PSU Library](#).
- Sacks, C. A. (2017). [The Role of Physicians in Preventing Firearm Suicides](#). *JAMA Intern Med*, 177(1), 7-8. doi:10.1001/jamainternmed.2016.6715
- Siegel, M., Ross, C. S., & King Iii, C. (2013). [The relationship between gun ownership and firearm homicide rates in the United States, 1981-2010](#). *American Journal of Public Health*, 103(11), 2098-2105. doi:10.2105/AJPH.2013.301409
- Siegel, M., & Rothman, E. F. (2016). [Firearm ownership and suicide rates among US men and women, 1981-2013](#). *American Journal of Public Health*, 106(7), 1316-1322. doi:10.2105/AJPH.2016.303182
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- Stroebe, W. (2016). Firearm Availability and Violent Death: The Need for a Culture Change in Attitudes toward Guns. *Analyses of Social Issues and Public Policy*, 16(1), 7-35. doi:10.1111/asap.12100 . Available through [OHSU interlibrary loan](#) or [PSU Library](#).
- Strong, B. L., Ballard, S. B., & Braund, W. (2016). The [American College of Preventive Medicine Policy Recommendations on Reducing and Preventing Firearm-Related Injuries and Deaths](#). *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 51(6), 1084-1089. doi:10.1016/j.amepre.2016.09.023
- Tasigiorgos, S., Economopoulos, K. P., Winfield, R. D., & Sakran, J. V. (2015). [Firearm Injury in the United States: An Overview of an Evolving Public Health Problem](#). *Journal of the American College of Surgeons*, 221(6), 1005-1014. doi:10.1016/j.jamcollsurg.2015.08.430
- Teeple, K., Thompson, A., Price, J. (2012). Armed campuses: The current status of concealed guns on college campuses (2012) *Health Education Monograph Series*, 29 (2), 57-64 . Available [through OHSU interlibrary loan](#) or [PSU interlibrary loan](#).
- Thompson, A., Price, J., Mrdenovich, A., Khabchandani, J. (2009). Reducing firearm-related violence on college campuses-police chiefs perceptions and practices (2009) *Journal of American College Health*, 58 (3), 247-254 Available [through OHSU interlibrary loan](#) or [PSU interlibrary loan](#).
- Webster, D. W. (2015) [Commentary: Evidence to guide gun violence prevention in America](#). Vol. 36. *Annual Review of Public Health* (pp. 1-4): Annual Reviews Inc.
- Webster, D. W., Cerdá, M., Wintemute, G. J., & Cook, P. J. (2016). [Epidemiologic Evidence to Guide the Understanding and Prevention of Gun Violence](#). *Epidemiologic Reviews*, 38(1), 1-4. doi:10.1093/epirev/mxv018
- Yanes, A. F. (2017). [Gun Violence and Firearm Safety in Medical School Curricula: Missed Opportunities to Improve Patient Health](#). *JAMA Intern Med*, 177(1), 11-12. doi:10.1001/jamainternmed.2016.6734

Breakout Session #1

Race, power and marginalization: Different beliefs, different experiences and different worlds when discussing gun violence

Links to peer reviewed journals are set up to go through the [OHSU Library subscriptions](#). Use your OHSU network ID and password to access or use the citation information to find the article through the [PSU library catalog](#).

- Berg, M. T. (2014). [Accounting for Racial Disparities in the Nature of Violent Victimization](#). *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 30(4), 629-650. doi:10.1007/s10940-014-9217-6
- Cheng, T. C., & Lo, C. C. (2016). [Racial Disparities in Children's Health: A Longitudinal Analysis of Mothers Based on the Multiple Disadvantage Model](#). *Journal of Community Health*, 41(4), 753-760. doi:10.1007/s10900-016-0149-y
- Cheng, T. C., & Lo, C. C. (2016). [Racial Disparities in Intimate Partner Violence Examined Through the Multiple Disadvantage Model](#). *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 31(11), 2026-2051. doi:10.1177/0886260515572475
- Kalesan, B., Vasan, S., Mobily, M. E., Villarreal, M. D., Hlavacek, P., Teperman, S., . . . Galea, S. (2014). [State-specific, racial and ethnic heterogeneity in trends of firearm-related fatality rates in the USA from 2000 to 2010](#). *BMJ Open*, 4(9). doi:10.1136/bmjopen-2014-005628
- Lo, C. C., Howell, R. J., & Cheng, T. C. (2013). [Explaining Black-White differences in homicide victimization](#). *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 18(1), 125-134. doi:10.1016/j.avb.2012.11.006
- Lo, C. C., Howell, R. J., & Cheng, T. C. (2015). [Racial Disparities in Age at Time of Homicide Victimization: A Test of the Multiple Disadvantage Model](#). *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 30(1), 152-167. doi:10.1177/0886260514532720
- Mekawi, Y., & Bresin, K. (2015). [Is the evidence from racial bias shooting task studies a smoking gun? Results from a meta-analysis](#). *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 61, 120-130. doi:10.1016/j.jesp.2015.08.002 . Available through [OHSU interlibrary loan](#) or [PSU Library](#).
- Vaughn, M. G., Nelson, E. J., Salas-Wright, C. P., DeLisi, M., & Qian, Z. (2016). [Handgun carrying among White youth increasing in the United States: New evidence from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health 2002-2013](#). *Preventive Medicine*, 88, 127-133. doi:10.1016/j.ypmed.2016.03.024
- Vaughn, M. G., Perron, B. E., Abdon, A., Olate, R., Groom, R., & Wu, L. T. (2012). [Correlates of Handgun Carrying Among Adolescents in the United States](#). *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 27(10), 2003-2021. doi:10.1177/0886260511432150
- Vaughn, M. G., Salas-Wright, C. P., Boutwell, B. B., DeLisi, M., & Curtis, M. P. (2017). [Handgun Carrying Among Youth in the United States: An Analysis of Subtypes](#). *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 15(1), 21-37. doi:10.1177/1541204016629721

Breakout Session #2

When gun violence hits home, identities matter: How politicization, group identities and intersectionality determine a person's experience with and interpretation of gun violence

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- Berg, M. T. (2014). [Accounting for Racial Disparities in the Nature of Violent Victimization](#). *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 30(4), 629-650. doi:10.1007/s10940-014-9217-6
- Cheng, T. C., & Lo, C. C. (2016). [Racial Disparities in Children's Health: A Longitudinal Analysis of Mothers Based on the Multiple Disadvantage Model](#). *Journal of Community Health*, 41(4), 753-760. doi:10.1007/s10900-016-0149-y
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- Kalesan, B., Vasan, S., Mobily, M. E., Villarreal, M. D., Hlavacek, P., Teperman, S., . . . Galea, S. (2014). [State-specific, racial and ethnic heterogeneity in trends of firearm-related fatality rates in the USA from 2000 to 2010](#). *BMJ Open*, 4(9). doi:10.1136/bmjopen-2014-005628
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- Mekawi, Y., & Bresin, K. (2015). [Is the evidence from racial bias shooting task studies a smoking gun? Results from a meta-analysis](#). *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 61, 120-130. doi:10.1016/j.jesp.2015.08.002 . Available through [OHSU interlibrary loan](#) or [PSU Library](#).
- Vaughn, M. G., Nelson, E. J., Salas-Wright, C. P., DeLisi, M., & Qian, Z. (2016). [Handgun carrying among White youth increasing in the United States: New evidence from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health 2002-2013](#). *Preventive Medicine*, 88, 127-133. doi:10.1016/j.ypmed.2016.03.024
- Vaughn, M. G., Perron, B. E., Abdon, A., Olate, R., Groom, R., & Wu, L. T. (2012). [Correlates of Handgun Carrying Among Adolescents in the United States](#). *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 27(10), 2003-2021. doi:10.1177/0886260511432150
- Vaughn, M. G., Salas-Wright, C. P., Boutwell, B. B., DeLisi, M., & Curtis, M. P. (2017). [Handgun Carrying Among Youth in the United States: An Analysis of Subtypes](#). *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 15(1), 21-37. doi:10.1177/1541204016629721

Breakout Session #3

Overcoming silos and silence: Discussing exposure to trauma, secondary trauma and vicarious trauma of gun violence

Links to peer reviewed journals are set up to go through the [OHSU Library subscriptions](#). Use your OHSU network ID and password to access or use the citation information to find the article through the [PSU library catalog](#).

- Garo, L. A. (2013). [Children's exposure to neighborhood poverty and violence: Implications for Black student middle school literacy in Charlotte, North Carolina](#). *Vulnerable Children and Youth Studies*, 8(1), 60-96. doi:10.1080/17450128.2012.668231
- McGarrell, E. F., Corsaro, N., Hipple, N. K., & Bynum, T. S. (2010). [Project safe neighborhoods and violent crime trends in US cities: Assessing violent crime impact](#). *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 26(2), 165-190. doi:10.1007/s10940-010-9091-9
- McGuinness, T. M. (2007). [Can we immunize children against violence?](#) *Journal of Psychosocial Nursing and Mental Health Services*, 45(2), 19-22.
- Mooij, T., & Fettelaar, D. (2013). [School and Pupil Effects on Secondary Pupils' Feelings of Safety in School, Around School, and at Home](#). *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 28(6), 1240-1266. doi:10.1177/0886260512468242
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- Safavi, A., Rhee, P., Pandit, V., Kulvatunyou, N., Tang, A., Aziz, H., . . . Joseph, B. (2014). [Children are safer in states with strict firearm laws: A National Inpatient Sample study](#). *Journal of Trauma and Acute Care Surgery*, 76(1), 146-151. doi:10.1097/TA.0b013e3182ab10fb
- Schaechter, J., & Alvarez, P. G. (2016). [Growing up – or not – with Gun Violence](#). *Pediatric Clinics of North America*, 63(5), 813-826. doi:10.1016/j.pcl.2016.06.004
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- Tracy, M., Braga, A. A., & Papachristos, A. V. (2016). [The Transmission of Gun and Other Weapon-Involved Violence Within Social Networks](#). *Epidemiologic Reviews*, 38(1), 70-86. doi:10.1093/epirev/mxv009
- Wallace, L. N. (2015). [Responding to violence with guns: Mass shootings and gun acquisition](#). *Social Science Journal*, 52(2), 156-167. doi:10.1016/j.soscij.2015.03.002

Breakout Session #4

Overcoming Silos and silence for medical providers: Impacts of gun violence on patient and clinical care teams, including emotional and mental health impacts

Links to peer reviewed journals are set up to go through the [OHSU Library subscriptions](#). Use your OHSU network ID and password to access or use the citation information to find the article through the [PSU library catalog](#).

- Noelker, J. (2016). [Gun violence prevention: Ripe for the entire medical community](#). *Preventive Medicine*, 82, 7. doi:10.1016/j.ypmed.2015.11.006
- Parent, B. (2016). [Physicians Asking Patients About Guns: Promoting Patient Safety, Respecting Patient Rights](#). *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 31(10), 1242-1245. doi:10.1007/s11606-016-3694-2
- Parmet, W. E., Smith, J. A., & Miller, M. J. (2016). [Wollschlaeger v. Governor of Florida - The First Amendment, physician speech, and firearm safety](#). *New England Journal of Medicine*, 374(24), 2304-2307. doi:10.1056/NEJMp1605740
- Price, M., & Norris, D. M. (2010). [Firearm laws: A primer for psychiatrists](#). *Harvard Review of Psychiatry*, 18(6), 326-335. doi:10.3109/10673229.2010.527520
- Puttagunta, R., Coverdale, T. R., & Coverdale, J. (2016). [What is Taught on Firearm Safety in Undergraduate, Graduate, and Continuing Medical Education?](#) A Review of Educational Programs. *Academic Psychiatry*, 40(5), 821-824. doi:10.1007/s40596-016-0490-6
- Russo, R., Fury, M., Accardo, S., & Krause, P. (2016). Economic and educational impact of firearm-related injury on an urban trauma center. *Orthopedics*, 39(1), e57-e61. doi:10.3928/01477447-20151228-02 . Available through [OHSU interlibrary loan](#) or [PSU interlibrary loan](#).
- Sege, R. D., Hatmaker-Flanigan, E., De Vos, E., Levin-Goodman, R., & Spivak, H. (2006). [Anticipatory guidance and violence prevention: Results from family and pediatrician focus groups](#). *Pediatrics*, 117(2), 455-463. doi:10.1542/peds.2005-0377
- Smith, G. A., Baum, C. R., Dowd, M. D., Durbin, D. R., Quinlan, K. P., Sege, R. D., . . . Kozial, B. (2009). [Policy statement - Role of the pediatrician in youth violence prevention](#). *Pediatrics*, 124(1), 393-402. doi:10.1542/peds.2009-0943
- Thompson, A., Price, J. H., Dake, J., & Teeple, K. (2013). [Faculty perceptions and practices regarding carrying concealed handguns on university campuses](#). *Journal of Community Health*, 38(2), 366-373. doi:10.1007/s10900-012-9626-0
- Thompson, A., Price, J. H., Dake, J. A., Teeple, K., Bassler, S., Khubchandani, J., . . . Stratton, C. (2013). [Student perceptions and practices regarding carrying concealed handguns on university campuses](#). *Journal of American College Health*, 61(5), 243-253. doi:10.1080/07448481.2013.799478
- Weinberger, S. E. (2016). [Curbing firearm violence: Identifying a specific target for physician action](#). *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 165(3), 221-222. doi:10.7326/M16-0968

Mental and Behavioral Health Resources

Emergency Resources: 911

Crisis Services:

Trans Lifeline: 877-565-8860

Trevor Project: 866-488-7386

Crisis Text Line: Text START to 741-741

[Crisis Chat Service](http://www.crisischat.org/) (<http://www.crisischat.org/>)

24/7 National Suicide Prevention Lifeline: 800-273-TALK (8255) (Veterans, press 1)

[Veterans Crisis Line](https://www.veteranscrisisline.net/) (<https://www.veteranscrisisline.net/>)

Send a text to 828255

[Vets4Warriors](http://vets4warriors.com/) (<http://vets4warriors.com/>)

Also visit your:

- Local psychiatric hospital walk-in clinic
- Local hospital emergency room
- Local urgent care center/clinic

Finding Mental Health Care:

[American Psychiatric Association](#)

[American Psychological Association](#)

[National Association of Social Workers](#)

[SAMHSA Mental Health Provider Locator](#)

[Veterans Affairs](#)

Other Helpful Online Resources:

[Active Minds](#)

[American Association of Suicidology](#)

[American Foundation for Suicide Prevention Resources](#)

[Circles of Supports – Friends and Family of Suicide Attempt Survivors](#)

[Depression and Bipolar Support Alliance](#)

[The Dougy Center – The National Center for Grieving Children and Families](#)

[How to Talk to a Child about a Suicide Attempt in Your Family \(Rocky Mountain MIRECC\)](#)

[The Jason Foundation](#)

[The Jed Foundation](#)

[Man Therapy](#)

[Mental Health America](#)

[National Action Alliance for Suicide Prevention](#)

[National Alliance for Mental Illness](#)

[National Organization for People of Color Against Suicide](#)

[Parents, Families, Friends, and Allies United with LGBTQ People \(PFLAG\)](#)

[Safety Planning Tools](#)

[SAVE](#)

[StopBullying.Gov](#)

[Suicide Prevention Resource Center](#)

[The Trevor Project](#)

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[Wounded Warrior Project](#)

[81 Awesome Mental Health Resources When You Can't Afford a Therapist](#)

Oregon/Portland:

[American Foundation for Suicide Prevention – Oregon Chapter](#)

[Keep Oregon Well](#)

[Trillium Family Services](#)

[Family of Friends](#)