



GEOGRAPHY

County: Douglas

Major Town: Reedsport

Service area includes the following ZIP Codes: 97441, 97449, 97467, 97473

Major Geographic Features: Low mountains; Ocean; Bay; Five lakes; Three rivers

Elevation: 9

TRANSPORTATION

	<u>TYPE OF ROAD</u>
Miles from Reedsport to:	
Nearest Larger Town: North Bend	27 — Primary
County Seat: Roseburg	70 — 12 Interstate, 58 Primary
Nearest Hospital: Reedsport	0 — n/a

Special Transportation Barriers: Low Mountains, Fog

Systems: Limited to fixed bus route to Eugene and Bend on Porter Stage Lines; dial-a-ride for seniors and disabled

WEATHER

Climate Zone: The Coast, Coastal Range

Average Temperature (Winter): 41

Average Temperature (Summer): 68

DEMOGRAPHY (Claritas 2005)

	<u>Population</u>	<u>% Change</u>	<u>% Change</u> <u>RURAL</u>	<u>% Change</u> <u>URBAN</u>	<u>% Change</u> <u>OREGON</u>
1990	8,618	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
2000	7,939	-7.9%	16.1%	23.0%	20.4%
2005	7,953	0.2%	4.3%	6.8%	5.9%
2010	7,863	-1.1%	4.4%	6.7%	5.9%

CHANGE FROM 2000 TO 2005

<u>Age</u>	<u>2000 Pop</u>	<u>2005 Pop</u>	<u>% Change</u>	<u>% Change</u> <u>RURAL</u>	<u>% Change</u> <u>URBAN</u>	<u>% Change</u> <u>OREGON</u>
0-14	1,249	1,119	-10.4%	-4.5%	3.6%	0.6%
15-44	2,355	2,315	-1.7%	3.6%	2.6%	2.9%
45-64	2,277	2,365	3.9%	10.8%	18.1%	15.2%
65+	2,058	2,154	4.7%	7.0%	6.9%	6.9%
Total	7,939	7,953	0.2%	4.3%	6.8%	5.9%

DEMOGRAPHY (continued)

2005 POPULATION BREAKDOWN BY AGE								
Age	Service Area				OREGON			
	Male	Female	Total	Percent	Male	Female	Total	Percent
0-14	575	544	1,119	14.1%	360,467	343,338	703,805	19.4%
15-20	310	234	544	6.8%	155,606	148,261	303,867	8.4%
21-24	191	152	343	4.3%	101,030	95,759	196,789	5.4%
25-34	343	315	658	8.3%	260,074	242,806	502,880	13.9%
35-44	358	412	770	9.7%	259,306	252,187	511,493	14.1%
45-64	1,138	1,227	2,365	29.7%	461,077	474,213	935,290	25.8%
65-74	586	584	1,170	14.7%	109,231	123,214	232,445	6.4%
75-84	361	391	752	9.5%	69,773	96,790	166,563	4.6%
85+	85	147	232	2.9%	23,181	46,384	69,565	1.9%
Total	3,947	4,006	7,953	100.0%	1,799,745	1,822,952	3,622,697	100.0%

OTHER POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS (Claritas 2005)

	<u>Service Area</u>	<u>Oregon</u>
Hispanic (all, including other and 2 or more, races)	4.3%	9.6%
Asian/Pacific Islander only (non-Hispanic)	0.5%	3.7%
African-American only (non-Hispanic)	0.1%	1.6%
Native American only (non-Hispanic)	1.1%	1.1%
Other, including 2 or more races (non-Hispanic)	2.2%	2.7%

SOCIOECONOMICS (2000 Census)

	<u>Service Area</u>	<u>County</u>	<u>Rural</u>	<u>Oregon</u>
Population below Poverty Level (\$15,735 per year for family of 3 in 2005)	15.8%	13.1%	12.6%	11.6%
Population below 200% of Poverty Level	40.7%	35.4%	34.0%	29.6%
Single Moms w/Children as Percent of Families:	6.7%	8.0%	8.2%	9.0%
Renter-Occupied Units	29.3%	28.3%	29.5%	35.7%
Population 16-64 with Disability and:	25.5%	21.6%	19.8%	17.4%
Unable to Work	55.5%	50.4%	46.0%	42.7%
Households receiving Public Assistance:	5.6%	4.3%	3.9%	3.6%
Population 25 and Over without High School Diploma	19.6%	19.0%	18.0%	14.9%
Population Over 5 who Speak English Less than "very well"	1.3%	1.2%	4.1%	5.9%
Total OHP Eligibles (OMAP, Jan 2006)	14.4%	13.3%	11.8%	10.5%

SOCIOECONOMICS (various)

	<u>County</u>	<u>Oregon</u>
Receiving Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (6/05)	1.6%	1.1%
Children Eligible for Free/Reduced Lunch (04-05 School Yr)	46.7%	41.9%
Receiving Food Stamps (6/05)	16.1%	12.0%
Government Employees as % of Total Employment (2005 Avg)	22.5%	17.2%
Without Health Insurance (2004 OR Pop Survey by Region)	13.5%	17.0%

AVERAGE ANNUAL UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

	<u>County</u>	<u>Oregon</u>	<u>U.S.</u>
1990	8.2 %	5.5 %	5.6 %
2000	7.8 %	4.9 %	4 %
2005	8.1 %	6.1 %	5.1 %

Per Capita Income, 2004 \$25,623 \$30,561 \$33,050

Median Family Income, 2003 \$34,431 \$42,593 \$43,318

VITAL STATISTICS (Health Division)

Maternity Characteristics		2000-2004 (Avg per year--rates per 1000 births)						
		TOTAL	Race					Ethnicity
			White	Black	NatAm	Asian	Other	Hispanic
S E R V I C E A R E A	Total Average Births	68	66	0	1	0	0	5
	Low Birth Weight Rate	29.3	36.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0
	Inadequate Prenatal Care Rate	108.5	111.4	0.0	0.0	0.0		120.0
	Infant Mortality Rate	8.8	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0
	Teen Birth Rate	146.6	145	0	286	0		160
O R E G O N	Total Average Births	45578	41156	986	808	2400	82	8127
	Low Birth Weight Rate	58.5	56.4	106.3	72.8	69.6	65.5	54.4
	Inadequate Prenatal Care Rate	54.5	52.3	75.3	113.3	59.1		86.7
	Infant Mortality Rate	5.6	5.5	12.4	9.2	3.1	0	5.5
	Teen Birth Rate	98.4	98	164	182	41		149

VITAL STATISTICS (Health Division--continued)**MORTALITY FIGURES (rates are per 100,000 persons)****CAUSE-SPECIFIC CRUDE DEATH RATES
(Average per year 2000-2004):****Deaths per Year in Service Area:
(Average of 00-04): 132**

	<u>Service Area</u>	<u>County</u>	<u>Rural</u>	<u>OR</u>
Total:	1657.2	1157.6	994.7	837.9
Cancer:	442.6	277.9	238.5	197.4
Heart Disease:	337.0	265.8	236.9	193.9
Cerebrovascular Disease	118.2	83.2	77.7	70.0
Chronic Lower Resp Disease	130.8	84.6	62.7	49.0
Unintended Injuries:	65.4	55.7	46.1	36.8
Alzheimer's:	37.7	36.7	32.5	30.3
Diabetes:	57.8	44.2	33.7	27.7
Flu and Pneumonia:	30.2	24.6	20.7	16.9
Suicide:	17.6	17.5	17.7	14.8
Alcohol Induced:	45.3	14.6	14.8	12.6

	<u>Service Area</u>	<u>County</u>	<u>Oregon</u>
Age-adjusted Death Rate, (Average per year 02-04)	1,057.5	935.8	847.4
Comparative Mortality Figure, (Average per year 02-04)	2.0	1.4	1.0
Years of Life Lost Index, (Average per year 02-04)	1.4	1.3	1.0

**Preventable Hospitalizations per 1000 Pop:
(2003-2005, COMPdata)** 21.6 9.2

HEALTH RISK FACTORS (1997, 2000-2001 BRFSS)

	<u>County 97</u>	<u>County 01</u>	<u>Oregon 01</u>
% of Adults who Currently Smoke Cigarettes	18%	29%	21%
% of Adults who Meet Recommended Activity Levels	31%	23%	40%
% of Adults Overweight		37%	37%
% of Adults Obese	18%	28%	20%
% of Adults who Eat 5 Fruits and Vegetables Daily	28%	28%	25%
Had Cholesterol Check Within 5 Yrs (18+ yrs old)	75%	89%	92%
Had Mammogram Within Past 2 Yrs (F 40+ only)	65%	85%	85%
Had PAP Test Within Past 3 Yrs (F 18+ only)	75%	79%	85%

HEALTH CARE RESOURCES

PRACTITIONERS IN SERVICE AREA

Primary Care Physicians	Licensed	
Family Practitioners		6
General Practitioners		1
Obstetricians/Gynecologists		0
General Internists		2
Pediatricians		0
Specialists		
General Surgeons		1
Other Surgeons		1
Other Practitioners		
Certified Nurse Midwives		0 (subset of NP and not added to Total)
Nurse Practitioners		1
Dentists		3
Physician Assistants		0
Registered Nurses		46
Pharmacists		3
Dental Hygienists		1
Chiropractors		1
Naturopaths		0
Direct Entry Midwives		0
Optometrists		0
Nurse Anesthetists		1
School Guidance Counselors		1
Psychiatrists		0
Psychologists		1
Licensed Social Workers		1
Licensed Professional Counselors		1
Addiction Counselors		1
Total Practitioners		72

SUPPLY AND DEMAND FOR PRIMARY CARE VISITS IN SERVICE AREA

	<u>Service Area</u>	<u>County</u>	<u>State</u>
Number of Persons Per Primary Care Physician	884	1,074	935
Number of Visits Accommodated by:			
Primary Care Physicians:	29,688		
PA/NP:	2,550		
Total:	32,238		

Number of Primary Care Visits Needed by 2005 Service Area Population:

24,740

HEALTH CARE RESOURCES (continued)

CLINICS IN SERVICE AREA

	<u>Number</u>
Rural Health Clinics (RHC):	1
Federally Qualified Health Clinics (FQHC):	
School-Based Clinics:	

HOSPITALS IN SERVICE AREA (1/1/2005 - 12/31/2005)

Name:	Lower Umpqua Hospital
# of Staffed Beds:	49
Type:	B
CAH:	Yes
# of Inpatient Discharges:	837
# of ER Visits:	4,220
% IP Medicare Discharges:	66.9
% IP Medicaid/OHP Discharges:	5.3

DESIGNATIONS OF SHORTAGE BY SERVICE AREA

- | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|
| 1. Geographic/Population HPSA? | Low income/MFW |
| 2. MUA/MUP? | MUP |
| 3. Mental Health HPSA? | Yes |
| 4. Dental HPSA? | Low income/MFW |

Office of Rural Health Unmet Need Area? Yes

M(S)FW = Migrant (seasonal) farm worker

GOV = Designated at the request of the state governor due to local barriers and/or health conditions

Please check <http://bhpr.hrsa.gov/shortage> for the latest HPSA and MUA designations.

"Urban" and "Rural" refer to ORH Rural definitions: [www.ohsu.edu/oregonruralhealth/what is rural.html](http://www.ohsu.edu/oregonruralhealth/what%20is%20rural.html)

This report has been prepared by the Oregon Office of Rural Health at Oregon Health and Science University.

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Additional information, maps, and lists are available at:
[www.ohsu.edu/oregonruralhealth/what is rural.html](http://www.ohsu.edu/oregonruralhealth/what%20is%20rural.html)

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